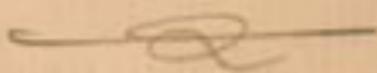


Notes
Diary kept by
P. A. Cummings.
Australian Olympic
Crew. 1924



per.
R.M.S. Drummond
Oriental Line to
London
R.M.S. Wattle for Australia.

Australian
Olympic Team
journey to Paris
to compete in Games
by the R.M.
Ormonde

8/5/24

Murray Brude crew
representing Australia
left Outer Harbor
May 8th per R.M.S.
Ormonde, with the
other Australian athletes.
Great send off at the
Outer Harbor, leaving at 3P
ship sailed beautiful
weather. R.M.S. Ormonde
Orient Liner of 15,000
tons, carrying passengers
First & Third also the
Royal Mail to London

During Thursday afternoon time was taken up fixing up our cabins etc.

Mr Merritt fine gentleman Manager of Olympic Team Mr Webbs second command.

Friday May 9th beautiful weather thro' the day Bright all sorts of games indulged in on board. Dancing in the evening, also card playing with plenty of music.

The Ormonde is a beautiful boat something like a first class Hotel on water everything to one's comfort Saturday May 10th. Our lads did little exercise skipping & running. The other athletes did likewise to me,

Keep themselves fit while
on the voyage over.

Moving pictures were
taken of our lads at
practice, also the various
athletes. There are a
fine lot of men & good
spors, jolly & pleasant.
Sunday church service
was indulged in & a
quiet day was spent.
Sea became squall &
& Sunday night was
very rough. Boats
Orrill was brought into
practice on previous
day.

We arrived at Fremantle
Monday May 12th
& after a pleasant
journey from Adelais.

Opie embarked at 9.30 a.m.
The crew had wonderful
reception at Fremantle
Perth words speak to
high of their hospitality
down to us by the
people of W.A. The crew
had a row on the
swan in the morning
while the other athletes
did their various exercises
on shore.

There was a great crowd
to see us off at
Fremantle & it was a
beautiful sight leaving
the harbour just after
dusk long will be
remembered of our
stay at Perth,
Fremantle.

Tuesday setting well
ahead for Colombo
which we arrive in
9 days time. Weather
very squally & sea
with great swells.
Rads preparing home
typer for practice.
Pianist gave concert
in lounge very good
classic music was
heard.

Wednesday May 14th
all up early fit &
well sea still very
swelly ship rollin's
great deal. all
folk indulged in
games during the
morning. Two lads
down with sickness.

Afternoon crew were
practicing in home
training & good work
was in order. all
other athletes were at
practice, also the
swimmers. Hogs were
in the bank & the
notable "Bob Charlton"
did some good work.
I noticed also girls
going to dress for
dinner. Miss Cecil Bradle
"Actress" had a class
of dancers as practice.
A programme of sports
has been arranged
to begin tomorrow
in connection with
all the different
games on board.

The climate is gradually getting warmer as we proceed to Colombo.
Soon hot weather will be with us.
Thursday March 15th.
Weather still very muggy & great swell on the ocean.
Scores of flying fish were seen to fly out of the water as the ship goes along. These are small & very pretty blue color.
Only one whale has been seen since we left Adelaide, this was out from

✓
Albany one morning
we saw it spout
water in any feet
into the air disappear
& then reappear in a
different place doing
the same thing.

Tournaments games
was the order of the
day & will be continued
tomorrow. Pictures
were on last night &
were delightful in
the fresh open air.

Every body are donning
summer attire, & I
guess still less as we
journey tomorrow
towards colombo.

Friday May 16th —
nearning the caesar.

Sill mugger weather
real tropical weather.
We are very near
to Cocos Island
which is about half
way to Colombo. All
the Olympic team
are still indulging
in practice & keeping
fit for the Games.
It was a week yesterday
since we left the ship
move out from the
Outer Harbor. The library
on board is well
patronised which passes
away the time very
quickly. Prices of
liquor & tobacco are
all reduced since we
left Aussie's shores

Thursday May 17th. ✓
Very hot & muggy;
all clothes off but
short pants. Three days
from Colombo. Playing
Tennis in bungalow
this morning & was
beaten 6 - 2. Poor
old man in the
third class and
yesterday & was
buried at sea at 6 am
this morning. All
the athletes are still
in practice. Dancing
is the order of the
nights, but will be
rather on the warm
side. Flying fish are
still to be seen as
we go along.

Sunday May 18th still
very warm. Great swarms
of flying fish are
still to be seen.

It is too warm to
resume training operation.
heat too intense. Church
service was indulged
in. Singing by the
general people in the

The 3d class Sunday
evening was very nice

It is now Monday
May 19th. May 25th

Birthday was celebrated
by the Olympic Lads.

Weather still very
warm & tropical
rains are at hand.

Dancing (Fancy) was
held in the evening.

bus was rather on the
warm. Cool drinks &
ice cream are very
acceptable on board by
all especially the lemons.
Tuesday May 20th.

Still tropical weather
everyone in whites all
persons looking forward
to get ashore at Colombo
tomorrow. Epidemic
of sore throat going
round over 60 cases
down in first class
saloon. A great deal
of card playing is done
on board to pass
away the time more
quickly. Letter writing is
the order today Mail
closes soon tonight.

Wednesday May 21st.

Again arrived at Colombo
rainning in bucket loads
a real monsoon or
entering the harbour.
Scores of negro sailing
boats built of a
peculiar trac were to
be seen just outside
the breakwater.

Slight accident occurred
entering the harbour.
The Ormonde when
trying to turn his
a ship broadside
damaged her a
little, an Australian
ship she was I think
with coal. Now the
rain was simply
heaving down.

Everyone was disappointed
all passengers had to
have passes checked
& stamped by police
officer before leaving
the boat. & reluctantly we
left the ship about
11 am in the rain on
a small tug boat. All
the team whom were
together went for a
motor trip around
Colombo. Rickshaw men
were very numerous &
very pressing for you
to take a ride.

Dozens of natives were
engaged in helping load
the Ormonde with fuel
& cargo all the time
the works there are

Singing, laughing & gabbering
and their most peculiar
language one has to
smile the way they talk
with their actions. We
visited "Buddhist Temple"
in Colombo, very nice
inside. They made us
take off our hats
to enter their sacred
Temple. We then
motored thro' street
& village roads beautiful
rich dwelling houses
with beautiful gardens
generally owned by
Bengalese merchants
in between them
very low degraded
houses in which the
natives were housed.

There are very few white people in Colombo, very noticeable. Saw race course & beautiful college, lovely lawns & gardens. Went around to see the museum, but only saw the outer side as time did not permit. We were then motored out to a place called the Leonora 4½ miles from Colombo on the Ceylon Island. There are houses all the way out there. The street traffic is governed by Native police & are good men at their jobs, are the Native police.

We eventually arrived at Mu Leuia on a big hill on the sea coast railway line right around the coast the most fascinating & lovely scenery I have witnessed to date. coconut palms in hundreds & natives were induced to climb these very tall trees to procure some for us. It was still raining & natives would chase you with umbrellas & shelter you & then ask you for "rupie master" great beggars are the natives too much so, pestiferous as to saw.

If it had been a fine day, lovely snapshots would be obtainable but was too wet, altho' I tried to get some. We had lunch at the Mt. Lexington Hotel run by natives & was a first class lunch for about 2 rupees. There were scores of native fishing boats off the beach. It was a beautiful beach right in the bay & the breakers were somethin' lovelly. One could learn or write up of this best explaining would be much better of course, with photographs.

We left Mr Lexington
about 4th came thro
some very picturesque
sceneries indeed. We
eventually arrived at
the Minn. did
some shopping at the
native shops, but then
here we were foreigners
& put the price on
until we could have
them down a bit.

Some of our boaters
gave exhibition boats
at the Minn amian
a large crowd & made
a great showing. It
was too wet for
the tennis players
& the rowing crew
rained all day -

After the boring was over, I had a most curious adventure.

Several laads & myself hired rickshaws to take us down to the Oriental Hotel for dinner & telling the native runner who had my rickshaw the address, natural got in ready to depart. Just at that time the monsoonal rain broke forth again & it did rain. All this time I was being carried along only in the wrong direction, my native man didn't evidently understand

my order & I was
landed up at the
low end of Colombo
in the pouring rain
at a strange hotel
called the Metropole.
This made me very
angry & of course
grumbled at the
native & couldn't
make him understand
where I wanted to
go, therefore I was
properly lost. No
white people in sight
plenty of dirty natives
& not a police man
& was a bit embarrassed
& certainly wild with
the rickshaw man
at last I made

him understand that
I had to catch a
steamer that night.

This was about 8:30 AM
had to be aboard at
11:30 AM & I didn't want
to miss the boat by
this time I was nearly
wet thro' & hot as the
hell even devil. Any way
we got going again.

Down thro' dirty
small streets still
pouring rain & wasn't
too cheerful any way
I eventually arrived at
the jetty & getting
there I coged and see any
of the rascals about
the rickshaw wanted
two rupees for the ride

but he didn't get it
one rupee was enough.
After the moon came up
it was just 10. Misted
ginner the bargain.
The native grumbled
at this but soon
brightened him when
I mentioned the native
policeman to him.
I eventually, at 3 o'clock
launched a lug out
to the "Ormonde".
The sight at night
was beautiful, the
lights of the
boats & war boats
& the shore lights
was very spectacular
from the Ormonde.
The natives were

spill very busy
loading tea & etc &
unloading flour in
small barges that
were about size. The
natives have some
funny peculiar
carrying or turning
their boats. One
was very tired after
the long day. & the
climate conditions
were very severe. If
fine weather had been
about some lovely
sprays would have
been available but
such was not the
case I turned in
at 12.30 in morning
the natives still

working hard & awoke
next morning well
out to sea. Thinking
of the day we spent
at Colombo, know
doubt it was a
wonderful experience.

May 2nd. one spent
most of the day
talking of the trip
over Colombo & many
funny tales were
told. The weather
is cool & sunny the
brige being the
benefit under the
tropical conditions

May 23rd Friday.
Took ride yesterday
since we left our
shoes at Madras

Very hot & tropical
rains & thunder storms
making things a little
unpleasant. We are
three days from
Cape Isandaifi, at
the N.W. coast of
Africa & hence on
we enter the Red Sea.

Saturday May 27th.
Man overboard. A
tragic thing happened
yesterday. A young
jumped overboard
but he was able to
swim & about an
hour was lost getting
him more the worse
for the adventure.
Poor man is under
the care of the

doctor now. Women
were fainting & was
an unpleasant atmosphere
for the time, but they
soon were normal.
When he was again
on board. We are
passing steamers
barely now on the
horizon. We are
aboard two days sail
from Cape Guardafui
on the N.W. coast
Africa getting
very warm but
there is a acceptable
cool breeze at times.
Sunday May 25th
Sunday service as
usual will be held
in the music room

Weaster still very
warm. Another
catastrophe happened
this morning one
of the turbine engine
has broken down &
we stopped in the
early hours.

Monday 26th May
still going along on
one engine about
9 knots will have
to continue so until
we reach "Aden" on
Thursday morning
where they will effect
repairs probably be
there a day perhaps
more. We had a
great fancy dress
ball today at it.

was a great success
+ some of the costumes
were very excellent.
Two of the Olympic
team secured first
prize. The illuminations
on the boat deck
were were a real
picture in its self,
so worth seeing!
The dinner in the
night. The
boat was gorgeous
paper froth and

Tuesday May 27th.
Passed soft over
island this morning
now in a long direct
for a day. Boat men
working on one
turbine project show

Lokotra is a barren looking island. The sea now is very calm almost like a high lake. The weather is still very warm.

Wednesday May 28

Still working on one engine. Sharks were held to the boat deck. It was great fun.

Ran in sack race & potato race which I won the first heat & qualified for the final. All sorts of sports were held. The day passed well. We the day going down to the third class & planned for

a dance. Two of the
stewards came down
with us drummer &
fiddler & also banjo
player & was good &
I didn't see passengers
enjoy it. There about
900 passengers there
but it was rather
sparsely for dancing.
We had a concert
here "first" saloon also
Thursday May 29th
Arrived Aden about
8 am Aden is a
barren looking place
great help on
which the signal
stations & garrison
are housed British
R.R. Divens line

Steamers do not call
here but owing to
our engine trouble
we were forced to
go in. Boats loads
of Arabs with
goods to see flocked
around the boats.
There was some great
fun with Arabs,
Turks & all sorts
of nationalities.
We were allowed on
shore after one pm.
We went ashore in
tugs & found it was
hot, they call
Aden "Steel gates".
But in Aden first
was Hell itself in
the streets. The

high mountains all around it. The real city was further but didn't go around.
Hugh says work of God would be seen. The Greeks are much the same as colonists, only better building. Some of the ladies went to see the wells & only rains once in seven years.

Camels were seen every where carrying + also mules with apaches. No picket train boarded the boat before tea & was glad to get back. It was still hot.

May 30th. Friday
Frost being the Arabs
were out again selling
in the morning no
passengers were
allowed on shore.
So put in the time
watching the people
try & bargain rough
these ~~Arabs~~ the
Turks were a vicious
crowd & got very
excited at times
the some are beat
them for a l. We
left Aden 2.30pm
& was very pleased
to get home. We
are three days late
passing here but we
anticipate making up time

Saturday May 31st.
Boat going along
better has not a use
of fuel speed. Talk
of our explosion at
Aden which will
be well remembered
by all. We passed
Island Afrim about
1/2 last night.
Slept up at depth
last night took lot
in cables. We are
now well in the
Red Sea. we
cross ships every
four hours lot
of traffic here
we have passed
several groups of
islands today.

June 1st. Sun day
still in the Red sea
quite calm & weather
getting little cooler.
Plenty of Dolfins
about. Boat getting
along nicely doing
about 74 Knots now.
Passing lots of
steamers now. The
large passed us
today bound for
London.

June 2nd Monday.
all anxiously waiting
to get to Suez. All
books of Gardis.
were indulged in
today. The boys are
on the down & machine
now its cooler.

Tuesday June 4th.

Arrived at Suez about
2pm. Caught the
large boat here. The
natives (gypsies) were
around the steamer
again selling their goods
& good fun with them
we had. We weren't
allowed off at Suez
so we didn't see it.
We entered the canal
at 9pm so we
didn't see anything
of the canal until
early next morning.
Wednesday June 5th.
The canal was very
interesting passed
several boats had
record run gettin's

To Port Said 9.30 am.
We went on shore at
10 a.m. + stayed until
3.30 pm. Had a good
look around. Very
interesting nice buildings
& good clean shops.
The Large Bay was
open + also a British
Battleship "Iron Duke"
The Harbour was quite
busy. Thoroughly
enjoyed the day on
shore. We left
Port Said open
leaving the Bay behind
passed the Ormuz
straits ship just
out side. It was a
beautiful sight leaving
Port Said. Now

Several remains of ships
in the canal, of ships
that were sunk
during the war. Played
cards till late & was
tired after walking
around all day so
lapsed into bed.

June 5th. Quiet day
was spent telling the
stories of Port Said
incidents. Weather
getting very near
our usual spring
very nice. Dance
tonight.

June 6th. Mediterranean
Sea. Should have
been at Isola
today but we are
still 4 days late.

All boys are well.
Passed Island of
Crete this morning
passed Sicily tomorrow
& should arrive Naples
on Sunday morning.
Saw Sicily tonight
from up Saladan.
The most beautiful
sight to date was
seen coming along coast
of Italy toward the Straits
of Messina. Towns all
along, vineyards &
railway right along
coast. Towns of Messina
on Island of Sicily &
Reggio on the mainland.
It was very narrow
in the straits & the
sight was very pretty

we passed thro' about 3N
in the afternoon. Having
wonderful weather. Saw
two Hugh porpoises in
the straits. Towards
six o'clock you could
see Mt. Etna, that
is a volcanic ~~hot~~
mountain on the Island
of Sicily in eruption
was a pretty sight
at about the same
time with the straits
some distance back
the Island of Stromboli
another volcano in
eruption. This was a
glorious sight. Hugh
clouds of smoke
coming away. There was
a little village at each end

In the evening you could
see the glare of the plane
of Stromboli at intervals
some distance off. A
bright one will remember.
Developing films till
late twmly and well.

Sunday June 8th.
Another pretty sight
entering Naples at 6 am
the Vesuvius in prominence
with its high dense
clouds of smoke coming
away. We all left for
shore about 9 a. I saw
cars & run out to
the buried city "Pompeii"
The roads in Naples
very rough. Very noticeable
the number of police
& soldiers about.

Streets narrow dirty
no traffic system
whatever. Railway
under military guard
arrived at Pompeii
after 1½ hrs rough ride.
Went all over the
ruins & was very very
interesting, relating
histo[rical] events away
back B.C. and A.D. Had
lunch at Hotel at
Pompeii & stage[re]tire was
the order which was
new to us. Didn't have
time to go up ^{to}
Tisavius on train. All
shows open on Sunday
Saw the R.C. church
the most beautiful
church in the world

that is in size. There
is no doubt it is very
beautiful. Then we took
to a very high point
of Naples & the view
overlooking Naples,
the Harbour was
simply gorgeous, the
best I have & we
had a beautiful
drive back toward as
the city. Military
forces were parading
the streets. Went to an
arcade very nice.
Then we motored to
an old Castle built
about 400 years ago.
Went down the dungeon
where prisoners who
knew & saw the

remains of many sport
fishes that had their
heads cut off. We
could write a book
of Naples, one day
you get a glimpse a
week would be better.
Purposed back to
the boat about 5h
tired after the hard
all day. A beautiful
sight was just before
sunset a squadron
of 3. biplanes &
aeroplanes circling
over & around the
boat & pretty sight
we left the Harbor
of Naples at 6h
leaving several islands
in the dusk.

Mondaw 1pm at.
asking up for
foulon landing tomorrow
Glad of the change
but after a most
interesting voyage.
Passed Idam of "Elba"
where Napoleon was
exiled & escaped,
about 2ⁿ passed
"Corsica" where he was
born a rather large
island. "Sardinia" island
is lower down. Passing
lots of other small
islands. Lovely weather.
Went down the
engine room & had
a look round, some
wonderful machine
a thoroughly interestin

Tuesday June 10th
Arrived Toulon 6^{am}
beautiful harbour full
French war boats &
submarines. No photos
are allowed to be taken
French naval port. Had
to send off my
own people on board the
boat. Customs held up
luggage. Had a boat
around the French city
interesting. Toulon is a
city. Had lunch & left
by train to Marseilles at
3^{pm}. Beautiful trip by
train round coast
magnificent scenery. Two
very long tunnels. Warm
travelling. Arrived at
Marseilles at 5^{pm}

Had a good look
around Marseilles,
that also is a big
city much the same as
London as you see.
Boarded the train
again & then dinner
on train at 9.30. Awoke
next morning 6 a.m.
still going thro' wonderful
country. Arrived Paris
8.30 via by books bus
agent. (This is a wonderful
organisation com) Some
place Paris a real eye
opener. Arrived at Hotel
Normandy right in
heart of Paris. The
French language has
still got us stuck
seems strange to us all

Spent all day squaring things up a bit, & rather tired after travelling all night arrived in Wednesday 11th. Was met by French Olympic Council. Had a look around generally. The paper is an lie open to one, wonder there is not someone selling every hour of the day. It is quite light now & at 4 am long day & climate rather cold.

Thursday June 12th.

Visited Olympic Stadium very nice but not complete rained hammer & song coming back & had a very amusing time in the wet

went to a theatre in the
night but wanted 30^F to
go in thought too much
so came back + walked
the block got lost +
took taxi home. One
could see the high
stone wall they had
built around Paris
during the war which
they are now pulling down
The Parks + gardens are
beautiful. Here is no
doubt it is a wonderful
city. steps good + clean.

Friday July 13th. Left
per underground railway
for "Rive Marne" to
find Rowny still
united eventually after
long chase. Beautiful

spot right on River
Marne. I had lunch
then borrowed 8 oar
boats had good row
up river. Beautiful
stream but very much
crooked course but very
pretty. Making arrangements
to get crew accommodated
here on the spot.

Everything at our finger
tips, boat river
board's lodging desk
a little rougher than
this hotel. It is about
12 miles and it is too
far to be in & out
twice a day. Canardus
sculler is also here on
the spot. Ideal place for
training crew. —

Saturday June 10th.
rainning again as
Hagens had good
spen. Had Teahu
from home good
news. Sunday
June 15th.

Left early, had good
row at Hagens, big
crowd saing,
Vivi-la - Australie
river full of pleasure
& rowing boats.
Went ash to Argentini
to see chum Mon (8) row
race at France road
on the line, same
course as the Olympic
lt. crews, good race
winner, deusenow
France. time 6-1 a

They gave us a warm welcome at Argentenil referring to the Mr... a man who fought for them in the great war. We are now all going to Argentenil by train on the course in two weeks time. nice day a little warmer. Monday June 16th. Shipping gunn (all crew) to quarters at Nogent. All arrived baggage.

All sleeping in a cafe not in use having meals next door. Quite comfy. all satisfied in this lovely spot. Received mail from Aussie today.

June 14th Tuesday.
Down two rows or down
crew gradually getting
into form & getting used
of the strange boat. Our
own boats not yet to
hand. The French folk
are treating us just lovely
would be better. Often
see aeroplanes overhead.
The big Bridge that is
along here is a remarkable
affair all stone & about
60 ft high. The main
traffic never ceases
day or night. We have
a Canadian sculler
here with us he is a fair
hard nut talks just
like an american.
Our jazz band

played for a friend
wedding party last
night & then thought
it was grand.

Wednesday June 18th.
Weather still very nice
all writing letters
today. The crew getting
into form. This is
quiet after the noise in
Paris but just lovely.
My word a tremendous
storm broke over head
last night. The thunder
was terrific & the
lightning was very severe
the worst I've seen for
a long time & didn't it
rain it had us all out
of bed shifting bear on
account of it breaking thru' us

Thursday June 29th.
Frank received a letter
from Cousin Alice in
England today. Wrote
several letters today. Went
for a swim yesterday.
It was a bit chilly in
this part. There is a
fairly strong stream
running S.E. Running
unopposed.

Friday June 30th.
Boats arrived in Paris
this day. Our washing
we put in the laundry
when we first arrived
has not yet arrived
only a few articles, they
have been dyed yellow
& pitch my clothes
when they return

still delightful weather
I hope it continue.
Few improving slowly
I think fit in three
weeks hence when we
race. Capo d'Orso scull
going to Steamer on Sunday
to scull on Monday
Saturday June 21st.
Down plenty long
walking & running
with six sweeties &
& swimming to reduce
weight I weight 8.)
start now Sunday
June 22nd. Early row
morning. Big crowd
gambles here on river in
boats, jukk and resort.
Our boats & sculls arrived
here in good order Saturday

night. Had a row in her
London wife strange for
first row. She ladies went
for a trip down river
in canoe. I had a lovely
trip 1:30 P.M. to 6 P.M. Beautiful
scenery. I went for a
long walk with some other
round the hills & was
very pretty. Big change held
here London night. Lovely
Jazz Band. Flea dance up
London afternoon night.

Monday June 23rd Had
good row in our boat
getting nearer the old form
now. Did some washing
today. Had a reception
by the Club members who
we are staying at London
They are a decent lot of
French sponsermen over there

Tuesday June 24th 1924.
all well still along land
trainings. Very pleasant
swimming. Meals are
excellent here. Wednesday
June 25th 1924. Went to
Paris this morning +
laid a wreath from place
of wreath on the "Unknown
French Soldier's Grave". It was
a beautiful wreath. There were
quite a number of beautiful
wreaths here, took some
snaps of it. The soldier
was buried under the
Arc-de-Triomphe, which
is well known in the
history of the war. The big
hotel across the street on the
right is where the "Kaiser"
had his lunch ordered in
the early part of the great war

Thursday June 26th 1924
we ^{are} going out rowing
after tea now about 8:30
practicing starts & it is
lonely on the river then.
Aussie mail out today. No
mail received from home yet.
Friday June 27th had
steel training & hard also
June 28th Saturday,
Sunday 29th. River too
busy Sunday afternoon
went out in evening doing
starts all well. Monday
June 30th did course on
Marne in 6.2, 3.5 sec° good
row. Crew going well.
Sunday all the swimmers
were swimming here. Tuesday
July 1st. The feds came
to Argenteuil didn't
like racing at all.

crew rowed boat through
Paris from Noeau to
Argenteuil distance about
25 miles, left Noeau
at 10 a^m arrived
Argenteuil at 4 m had
to pass thru locks, &
had lunch on the boat.
The run thro Paris was
very interesting a pretty
large number of
incidents occurred. Boats
passed on private property
bad landing place but
we are on the course. It
is a fair course to look
the Americans are here
training. We are living
in "sur allez" quarters
very rough part of the
suburb Our ranch is
an old mobilious place

very clean & open a lot
of fresh air but rather
far to walk twice a
day to train no place
near as good as Hagan
but we are on the course
Received lots of mail
from Aussie Saturday
28th June + one today
from Rue fro' America
July 2nd. ~~Wednesday~~. Dinn
was now on the course we
had now, gaining nearly
all day thing not satisfactory
at all for training & practice
here. The place of living is
not too bad. They still
put salt in the rice in
place of sugar. Went to
bed early so when the
bagabees in these parts
thomas my room mate

Gursdaa July 3rd.

Raining like the devil. Had fair race. Had fast motor boat but today. Went to Colombo for rehearsal but too wet had to return home. Saw most of the athletes of all nations at training here. The games start on Saturday official opening the day after the grand march past. Two men in crew croak Steamer, Thomas. Friday July 4th. Wet all day. Had one row Lewis & Sladden out. Thomas home with cold. No crews out in afternoon, Marks there to see us, but slipped.

Information - 14 crews in 8 oar race. It has wonder July 14th 2 semi finals Tuesday & final Thursday

There can't be first & second crew
in each heats. Two heats with 4
crews. & 2 with 3 crews. The both
semi finals will have four
the final will have four crew.
so I think we have a chance,
all being well. We haven't been
over the course yet has gone to on
sunday or monday. Games
open tomorrow hope for better
weather, all go to bed early
in Argentina nothing else to do
no interest to walk the docks
that's here. We are only 8 on our
crew here yet. West in London so
the Steamer won't leave.

Saturday July 15th Fine
day for once glad fair road
in morning. Thomas went to
Hr still out of boat, lucky
in! Early dinner, all dressed
in players to proceed to
opening of the Games

at Colombo's Stadium. The Aus Olympic team looked well in cream pants & jackets green & gold caps & blazers & aussie flag. It was a wonderful sight. The procession was headed by South Africa Argentina then aussie followed by 47 other nations. almost every nation of the world was represented. England France America had great numbers especially America numbered somewhere near 300. all nations had different flags & wore different uniforms. * was a grand sight. There must have been 40,000, to 50,000 people there to see the march & we got a rousing reception. Aeroplanes overhead & salutes by guns camera

in dozens & two big Bands.
There were about 2,500 athletes
paraded. The games start in
largest tomorrow. It was a
sight one shall never forget.

July 6th (Monday).

Games began today. Crew
fell down ~~two~~ rows. Bill
Hadden & Thomas still putting
crew out of trim. Weather
still unsatisfied. July 7th
(Monday) After Carr racing
hears at the Games the
only Aussie to do any good
up to date. Bill below
but Thomas still master
cold. The French people are
just beginning to know
how to cook our food,
they think we eat a funny
way. Crew still under
difficulties with sickness

went over to the Stadium
saw some events after the
afternoon practice. Saw some
fine running. Saw Carr
win flat in 100 meters.
Medium only 20 mins walk
from apartment. July 8th

(Tuesday.) Weather fine
little chance improving.
Scott is now ill, having
a bad run. Did course
with Pucker in, in 6:53
not home to date but good
conditions. West advises
may go home aboard
"Woodlawn" P.O. liner 2000
tons. Mr. Birney returned
from London today. all
in bed early here no
where else to go. Plan
cards & yarn till ten
then home.

July 9th Wednesday. Crew
are well again, & hard
at it, hope we continue to
saw the Canadian crew
rest day, rowing fair. The
Dutch crew do not appear
to impress me much. The
Belgian are also fair
& the Argentine crew are
very fair. This will be a long
race to select the winner, but
England France & Americans
are found to be hard, we
hope to have a good go to.
July 10th Thursday. Now
the course today 6-18 we
slight lead win did fair
racing doing 32. The motor
boat is OK again now.
weather very nice now.
Aeroplanes pass over
here all day long.

you ought to see our
conveyance we go backwards
& forwards to Kish & back
& horse drag & a slave on
horse causes quite a lot of
fun 'but another' does th
now. All very prettier
now. Ready now tomorrow
leave off Sunday mean
for the race meeting.

July 11th Friday. I just
saw a huge Air ship
go over very close down
of first I have seen.
Plenty of observation balloon
about. Weather good here
continues till after race
hoping for aussi mail
today. Saturday 12th. No
mail yet. Did our last
course yesterday good
work obtained.

Aussie athlete Winter
won low stee & jump
worlds record. Aus has made
a start Sunday Feb 13th
Rowing started today. rain
spouts. "Charlton" won
heat swimming worlds record
1500 meters "Borg" beat this
soon after in his heat.

Blauparie also won his heat.
Good old aussie. This
afternoon Baileys Willard
(Fennis) both won their
singles, one then continue.
Buel (sculler) sculls. France
& Poland in heat tomorrow
14th. We were over at Studen
kolonies this affy, saw some
fine final heats, very close
race between U.S.A. + England.
Wonderful "fin" runner
Kurmi is a wonder.

just came back from the
stadium witnessing the finish
of the Marathon race this
was won by "fin" Italy (2)
+ America (3) Fin (4) + England (5)
They were very tired when they
passed us on the street
nearly 26 miles they ran.
This is the close of the
athletes. Swimming, Lewis
Rowing is over now, we
have a chance in all.

Sunday July 13th.

Bill (sculler) won his
heat the day after France, second
Gatton qualified 1500-meter
rowing Borg + Nick one
qualified diving. Very
warm. crew had row in
morning, last row
before race on Tuesday
Thomas still unwell

Mondays June 1st. Warm to hot. Rowing continued crew spelling. Went to Paris in evening went to Folies Be-Gere, the most wonderful theatre & play I have ever seen & expect to be seen.

Tuesday 2nd. Had Turkish bath Paris, best bath I have been in, took off few pounds, weight 51 kilo still hot. Great Britain win first heat, Belgium 2 America win second, Canada 2, record time 5.57! Italy win third, Aussi 2. 6.6.

France was disqualified fouled Argentina in first heat.

We row Canada, Belgium in semi-final tomorrow we shall have to row

better than we are in the
heat to win, if we lose we
are out of the contest, if we
win we row in the final.
America will win but
it will be hard to place
the rest. Our crew and
not good to form yesterday
but hope to do better today.
Wednesday July 16th.

Raced in semi-final today
Argentina Belgium Canada
we were beaten by length
Canada. No row yet.

Thursday July 17th
aw finals today. Bull
oated 4th. America
win from Canada,
Italy + England wonderful
race. Rowing finished.
Had bad luck did
our best.

London July 18th. Went to
Paris. Went "Eiffel Tower
1000 ft high wonderful.
Went to see the wonderful
painting "van portrait".
Portrait de La Guerre
the most wonderful
painting ever painted. Real
absolute real. all allies.
Went to see Charlton

Swim 400 meters in after
at Hotel des Louvettes.

Charlton beaten by touch
wonderful race world's
record. Weismuller wonderful
he the world's best, is
Charlton, Borg, Weismuller.
In evening. Folies-Bergere.
Wonderful show. Beautiful
beautiful all night
for \$^s wonderful
costumes & scenes.

Saturday 19th July.
all day trip to Versailles.
Gave Hall mirrors where
Peace Treaty was signed
1914 + table it was signed
by wonderful castle.
Flams all about Napoleon
place + old French
king before the Republic
very historic & interesting
buildings carriages + relics.

Sunday 20th July.

Onest birthday yesterday
Started out to pass time
today writing this up at
Albert "The pearl of the
Big War." Saw Black Nelson
grave at Bernaucourt.
Saw lots of cemeteries
+ the country is still
war scarred around
the Albert, Amiens, Poziers.

Monday July 21st.
Motoring around Battle
fronts. Two days Monday
+ Tuesday. Thro Amiens
to Albert stayed here the
night. Aussie graves are
kept more elaborate.
Could not get to Storch
grave situated up at
Primaig near Bethune
north of France. Went
to Dapaume cemetery
wonderfully kept. Tons
of Aussies buried at
these. Warlencourt all
in wonderful order.
Motored thro Bapaume and
cemetery here. Glen Neville
was 11th African memorial.
8,500 buried here, leaving
fighting done here. Glen
went down to Villeret

Belleauw cemetery.

Took snuff of Marlboro' & Lovick's grave these are wonderfully kept all Russo 1900. Saw one German cemetery on our travel. Arrived back via Arvin on Brandon.

Wonderful trip. Went to Hamel & the trenches dug out & one plane German Head quarters under ground just as it was in the war time. After all these being over where rusted wonderfully interesting & brings back memories of the terrible war that was fought between the nations. It is a credit to the British Legion the way the graves are kept.

Tuesday 22nd July.

Packed up. Bunch in
Paris, left for aerodrome
Paris 2W. Waited at
Aerodrome till 5h for plane.

Big plane carried 14
with luggage. Had wonderful
trip over. 5,000 ft high
as times & 100 miles an
hour. Was in air 2½ hrs.
Coming over channel was
wonderful. boats (large)
looked like tops. Arrived
by road Aerodrome England
about 4:30 p.m. lovely trip.

Was taken by bus to
Hotel Anderson's. Fleet St.
right on the Strand.

Glad to leave France
get to England.

Wednesday 23rd. Looking
around London

went to Exhibition wonderful show. Have been to Opera wonderful shows. Thursday July 24th still looking around London. Wonderful city no doubt. Friday July 25th. Had lunch at Cook Australia house wonderful building. Went to see Maas Cooper in Lipschitz great show. Saturday July 26th Went to Westminster Abbey unknown soldiers grave wonderful. Went into parliament house, Houses Lords & Commons. Bump luggage up yet to hand from France several lots missing from party, customs big nuisance.

Sunday 27th July. Arrived
London 28th of the
Tuesday 29th ⁱⁿ London
Wednesday 30th ⁱⁿ ^{out} for
Thursday 31st ⁱⁿ ^{come} ^{to}
America.

Been to theater all ^{20th} ^{even}
good. Went thro' London.
Seen Hyde Park
Sunday Bear Band.
Met English friends.

Been running ^{around} ^{leaving}
saw "Merry Widow" "Lou".
Luggage turned up off
but trunk in very bad
state lock all broken etc
Customs. Received Aus mail.
August 1st off for Ireland
had wonderful trip
thro' England & Wales
to Holy Land on way
to Ireland very neither

Loros mielad + Scot Express.
Arrived Holy Land 3rd. broader
Bast sailor. Blew + rough
as —. 939 pass or boat
Standing room + 2 thirs
were sick, myself nearly
not quite. Very rough trip
arrived Kingsdown Ireland
near Dublin Bay. Irish
name from water wet with
C. Starving flats College
Dunmow down. Beautiful country
like Loros making us good.

Saturday Aug 2. Opened
first games. Great display
assisted by the athletes
America next. Great show
equal to Colombo. Bands
plethora. 20,000 people. Irish
& Scotch "shinn" good game
Aug 3rd 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th
a.m. 10th.

Having glorious time.
Training on the hills of
Mysore Sat. morn. 4:8^o
race on 1st have been
several times all fair.
College great strike over.
Can see results of
great war ruins in
streets. Several towns
were off have been
several. Started back
I look at the lake.

Aug. 11th 12th 13th 14th 15th
Still having good time
in Ireland. We were beaten
in racing 4th by 3 lengths
Dover from North & were
beaten again in the 8th by
1½ lengths. Had a great
dinner on night after
racing was over.

Aug 17th we packed up
for home. Aug 18th left
Dublin. Some of our
chaus had a nasty motor
accident, capsized her
one or two. In our bus,
we ran over a dog, all
going to the station. The
girls left for Belfast.

Had a day look around.
Very nice big place.

Left for Glasgow at 9 AM
Mr. Boas had good
trip over automobile at
Ardrosson early next
morning, arrived to
Glasgow. Henry left for
the Lakes. Spent all
day looking over lakes
Loch Lomond, Loch
Naturne, Trossachs all
very beautiful.

Left for home per train
from Glanford & thence
for Glasgow went thro'
Stirling where battle
of Stirling bridge was
fought + Banff & Barn
Crossed "Forth bridge"
very wonderful. Then
by train to Edinburgh
was gray arrived at 9.30 +
Aug 10th spent all day
looking at Edinburgh
castle + looking about
generally very bad weather
spoilt the tour. Edinburgh
was lovely. Next day
we left for London
via Carlisle + crew
had great time down
all very interesting
country great.

Aug 20th to 29th Spent
in London. Went to
Wembley & lots of
Theatres & did a lot
of shopping before
leaving for home. Heard
the "Austie Band" at the
Folldream Theatre &
was a treat. Rain'd
a great deal in London.
Met some fine people
they gave me a great
time & the night before
we left they have a
party great fun then
we were sorry I left I
took the phonograph
down & we danced
till 2am, fine people
old chaps sailors
in Naon.

On Friday 29th Aug

Sailed for home at

R.M. Wooltan left
Littery docks at 12:30
a.m. at home again
on board boat, used
of sea travelling.

Calm in channel
called in at Dover
sea getting rough now
Sunday 30th having
aute time all well
entered Bay bisean
Monday 31st very
swelly seas & wind
to be rough later
calmed off a bit
had good time so
date good sailor.
Tuesday we sailed
down Portuguese

coast arrived at
Gibraltar Tuesday
at about 9 a. m. Spent
several hours here.
Went ashore had a
look over the big
guns on fort sage
rocks won't forget
how the guns were
taken to the top of
these rocks very warm
here. Left Gibraltar
at 1 P.M. good weather
great sight going thru'
the straits. Two
days at sea & we
arrived at Marseilles
this is a wonderful
steaming port, scores
of ships in ports
coming & going all day

We had almost two days at Marseilles. first day we had a look around the town shopping etc just a typical French sea city much like Toulon. Next day we went on all day excursion to sea side resort "Bandol" about 30 miles from Marseille & was great motor driving going over huge rocks helps all along the coast had lunch at Bandol then most of the chaps went bathing in the sea. Arrived home sea lime. Had the phonograph up on deck Sat night

Watched them loading
Mail in Haasan as
Thousands till midnight
& they were still loading
Mail when I went to
bed until 5 so we left
for Port Said at 5:30.
Games have started on
board & music in
Galore. we passed
Corsica & Sardinia
islands at gun last
night. Sunday 4th
from Port Said
some time & then
the Straits of Messina
getting warmer now as
we proceed to Port
Said expect to arrive
there Wednesday sometime
about twelve today

Sep. 8th Monday.
Met two folks on
board one Miss Stirling
used to work with
her at Stirling exchange
years ago thought I
recognised her when
we left London altho
was not sure. Strange
all these miles, world is
not so big after all.
Dancing is the popular
pastime again on board
ship altho this is not
compared with the
"Cruzeiro" especially
the Band. Thomas & etc
played last night & they
liked it in general
danced to it to on the
lower deck & also
wrote as to plan.

"The 'Mooltan'" is 21,000
tons the largest one
of mail ships that go
to Australia + is a fine
boat to travel on.

We passed her sister
ship "Malaya" off Marseilles
two fine ships. They
do about 15 knots
carrying 1st + 2nd passengers
travelling later + is
equal to 1st on Orient
line. Stewards are all
colored race lascars
majority, but do
things in good style.
All change well.

Three bicycle riders
+ wrestler of the
team travelling with
us home. —

Sept 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th
Arrived Port Said on 8th at 6a
loaded up & left again
at 8 30a few passengers
went off, too short a stay
all day thro' Suez canal
very warm 102° on deck
135° down below, very
interesting thro' canal in
daylight passed lots of ships
& trains one man.

Arrived at Suez at 11a
did not stay long
straight thro'. Then we
had four hot days in
the Red Sea passing
a P. O. liner which
came close over to us.
Games on board have
started but rather tame
we played for two or

thru dances now they
seem to like our music
as well. Arrived thro'
Strait midnights
Saturday night. Journey
so far has been real
good bus now starts
the heat + long days
travelling without any
interest. Arrived at
"Aden" (nice place don't
think) early Sunday
morning transhipped
all mails for India
& passengers to Bombay
+ the Persian Gulf. It's
up all passengers. Was
hot. Several people
went ashore, but
didn't stay long, too
hot + not interesting.

Left Aden at 2.30 on Sunday
I was glad to leave
so soon to arrive Colombo
Saturday. Have swimming
tank on board some of
the chaps make use of
it but rather small in size
I have had boat drill twice
since we left. About 97
passengers alight at Colombo
putting on clothes every
night now. Plenty of
sharks seen + "dolphins".
Peculiar at Aden we
weren't troubled with
natives selling their
goods because of Sunday
perhaps Riaq's book
from ship's library is
in full swing & drinking
plenty of iced swash
cool drinks.

Sep 15th, 16th, 17th, 18th, 19th 20th.
Leaving Aden for
Colombo. Did not see
Cape Sardafui or
Jokotra after leaving
Aden. Weather very
warm. Neck Games
competitions have
commenced.

Tuesday we run into
tail end of monsoon
cool change, & winded
to be choppy, boat
rolling good deal
several people down
to it. Not much
traffic out these
parts w/ the Arabian
Sea. Still dancing
etc. concert Thursday
night, cricket has
been named secretaries

20th Sept Saturday.

Arrive Colombo

8th depart for
Grenanthe at 10th on
Sunday 2nd boat
did record run between
Colombo & Colombo 400
miles two days following
then 404 miles next
day goes along nicely.
Ashore at 9.30th
7 cars of tourists left
for trip to "Kandy"
12 miles inland from
Colombo. Motored thro'
streets of Colombo, but
soon after starting
the rain came &
didn't it rain, came
right thro' the hood
of our car & wet us
almost thro'!

Arrived "Kandy" IN
Passing over the way
some very wonderful
scenery perhaps on
a fine day the pretties
one could wish to see.
Sea plantations
coconut plantations
banana, + cocoa
plantations but
most of all the
rice fields they
are very wonderful.
Natives were working
in the rice fields
with their wild
buffaloes. Sea factories
are numerous,
we passed also a
Zoo it was too
hot to take
snaps.

There are wonderful
high hills + waterfalls
& thick green growth.
Saw two elephants
working on roads,
another coming up
a river with a
huge log in its trunk.
Really had couple
of accidents going
to Kandy arrived
there in had an
excellent lunch
first since left
London. Meals on
boards not too
good. Had a lot
around Kandy for
couple hours by
train also spilt
this venture.
doing some shopping.

breezes cleaner &
healthier than Colombo
in appearance.
We left Kandy at
4 P.M. for Colombo
still raining. Passing
lots of small villages
rain clouds spread
piles from the high
hills. Passed hundred
of oxen carts
with two small
oxen laden with
goods all the way
to Colombo & at
one place was
held up for half
hour for them to
pass & just missed
a nasty accident
by "hairs" breath
between them.

half way home
it grew perilously
dark & could not
see a foot in front
but the native driver
seem to see alright
we were almost
tired of travelling
by this time & were
looking for the
lights of Colombo
which we reached
at 9.30 on 33 hours
to get home that
was 7 hrs in car
too much & the
trip was spoilt
by rain, has there
is no doubt
Kandy tour is
a very pretty
one in good weather

Arrived at the Jetty
7.35 a.m. & boarded the
little boat for the Moatka.
was tired & wet so
turned in early.

Sunday still
anchored. Lot of
people went ashore
but I see a enough
of shopping at
Colombo so had
on board it was
fine for once. About
five ships came
in the morning
the harbour was
busy with shipping
about eleven ships
in all. Colombo
is a pretty harbour
We Colombo at 12m
for remainder.

Sept 21st to 30th.
Colombia to Venezuela
Rain, wind like the
devil' first two days
monsoon at weather
conditions. crossed
like 22nd at 11-30A.M.
Games still on
deck. Had concert
on deck 2nd class
other night. Played
in jazz & corner
solo very good
concert Card game
have begun. Sunday
dress ball on Friday
nights. Cricket match
on boat deck today
gym apore still
doing good work
in the evenings on
deck after dinner.

Won pillow fight on deck
in the competitions.
concert tonight 29th Sept
presentations prize &
dance. Old time dance
tomorrow after we leave
Buenaventura, great trip
to date. Weather
rough today. Passed
overos & sand some
way off day, could
see white beach &
plenty of growth.
Plenty of amusment
now. & nice ideal
condition for weather
is good now. Arrive
Buenaventura Tuesday ~~29th~~
30th Sept. 6 a all
passengers examined
by doctor clean ship

Landed about 10a.
Proceeded to Perth
beautiful drive wide
scenery. Didn't show much
in Perth met Falco
had lunch here like
old times to be there
There's no place like
Australia after all.

Received letters & wire.
Went to Kings Park
again lovely views
took some snaps.
Boarded boat at 6a
but did not leave
till midnight had
tea at Fremantle
Cafe & was decent
After the ship
food tasty & quite
a treat. Had great
fun there.

~~Andersons Hotel
1st best Street
London.~~ 7.6
8913.4

~~M. H. Captain A.
Strips~~
London

~~278
7.6
7.9⁴C~~
~~(Tea) Triggs Summary (2)~~
2 Nov 10/b.

~~Now 103~~

~~St Patricks Training College
Drumcondra
Dunlin
Ireland~~

H. L. Nort.

Bull Hotel

- Leydon Bay
Lace

M. Basennera - da - Costa
- 3. quais - du - port
Magent - Sar - Marne
397. bennet
Sine Paris ✓

123 oos men

ins!

Lomme.

faren



- ~~Mrs St Cummings~~ + ✓
~~Murray Bridge~~ + ✓
~~Miss Irene Gray~~
~~Mr Barker~~ + ✓
~~Mr. Buckerfield~~
~~Murray Bridge~~ + ✓
~~Miss Marks~~
~~Cathbaria~~ * ✓
~~Miss. J. Francis~~
~~Broken Hill~~ + ✓
~~Mr. Eugene Taylor~~
~~Prospect~~ + ✓
~~Mrs F. Woolfitt~~
~~Strathallen~~ + ✓
~~Mr Kix~~
~~A delancee~~ * ✓
~~Mr. George Warren~~
~~Walesden~~ + ✓